



# Deployment of SWAT-DEG as a Web Infrastructure Utilizing Cloud Computing for Stream Restoration

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# River Restoration

- Rapidly growing
  - Expenditures averaging > \$1 billion a year
- National Database
  - Water Quality (27%)
  - Riparian Mangement (26.5%)
  - Bank Stabilitation (12%)
- Stakeholders



# Model – SWAT-DEG

- SWAT-DEG
  - Degradation and Widening
  - Flow Duration Curve
  - Cumulative Stream Power
- Problems
  - Scalability
  - Accessibility



# SWAT-DEG's output for stream assessment

## SWAT-DEG Software

### Degradation and Widening

- Assess potential setback requirements on urban channels
- Based on rate of degradation, assess and prioritize need and budget for number and placement of grade control

### Flow Duration Curve

- Correlate effective discharge with bankfull channel dimensions from field
- Predict changes in bankfull flow based on changes in flow duration
- Construct load duration curves for watershed
- Assess effective discharge of channel and changes with urbanization
- Assess bedload transport when coupled with rating curve data from HEC-RAS
- Assess at a station erosion when coupled with HEC-RAS and Submerged Jet data

### Cumulative Stream Power

- Assess bedrock and channel erosion



# Accessibility

- Web Deployment:
  - Minimizes
    - Installation
    - Desktop software
  - Enables
    - Universal access
      - Devices
      - Location
    - Server based functions (eRAMS)
      - Access multiple models
    - Comprehensive approach
    - Interactive graphics



# Environmental Risk Assessment and Management System



eRAMS.com

## My Account

- Share Documents
- Store GIS Layers
- Upload Documents
- Upload Pictures
- Upload Videos
- Download
- Manage Projects

## GIS/Analysis

- Manipulate Layers
- Online GIS Functions
- Models tied with GIS
- View Built in Layers
  - NHD Layers
  - Google like map
  - Ownership map

## Tools

- MCDA
- HRU Delineation
- Irrigation
- Load Duration Curve
- Water Innovation Network
- Integrated Urban Water Management
- Data Downloads
- SWAT Conservation Plan



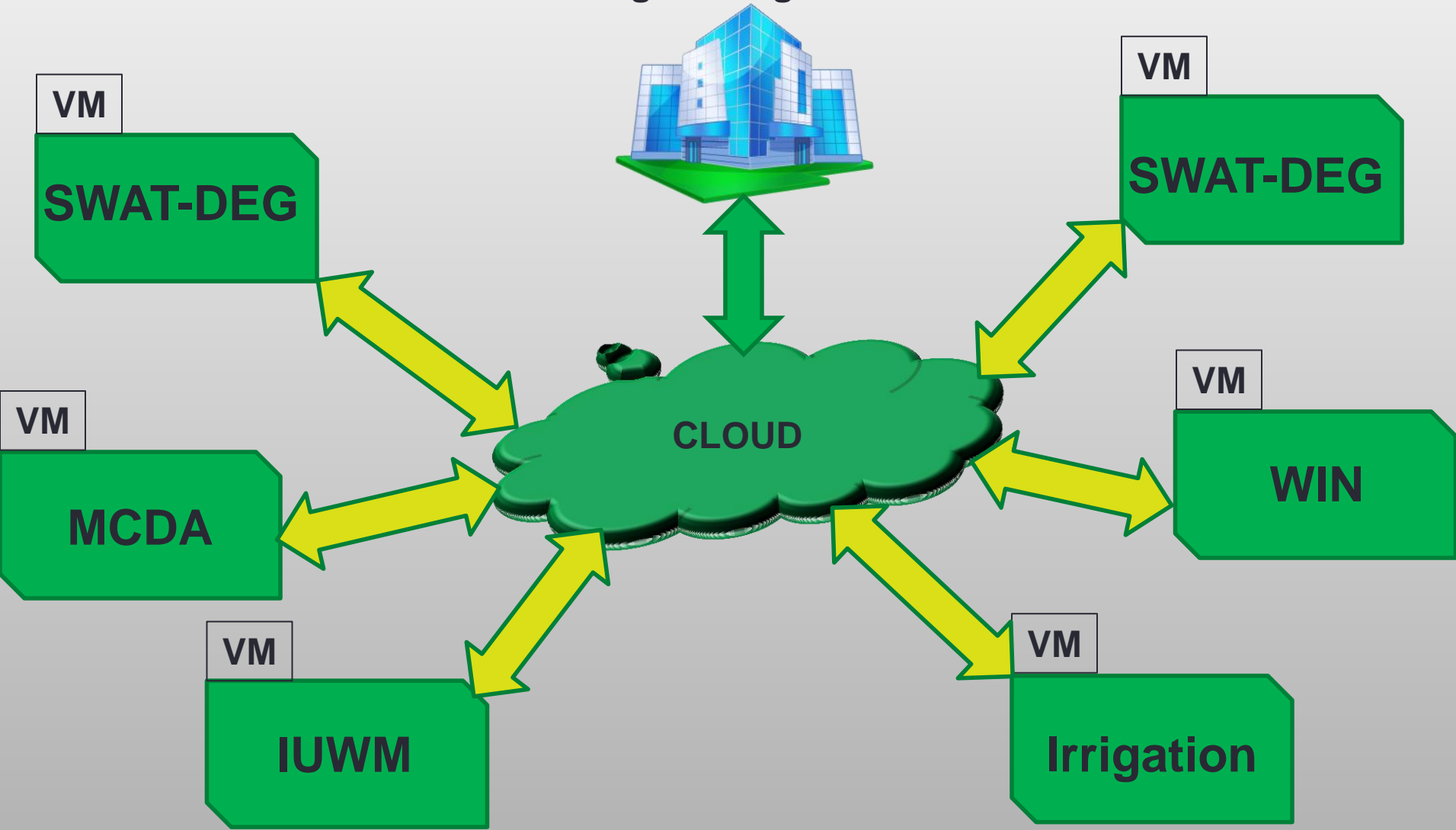
# Scalability

- Cloud deployment:
  - eRAMS utilizes the Cloud Services Innovation Platform (CSIP)
    - Scalable cluster of computers create a computing resource
    - Automated deployment of models
  - Minimizes:
    - Model runtime
  - Enables:
    - Parallel computing
    - Multiple model runs
    - Automated distribution of inputs



# Cloud Computing

Engineering Firms





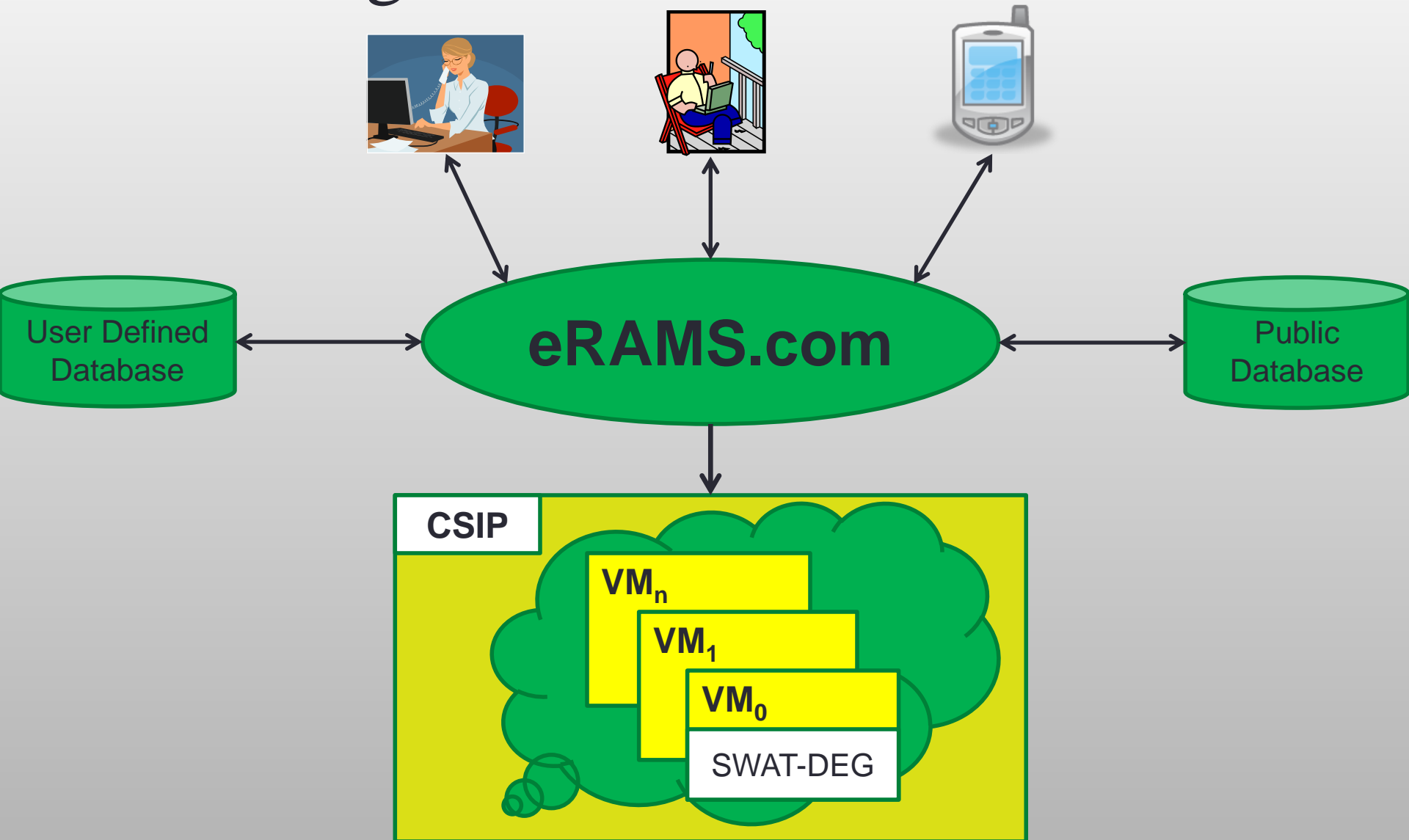


# Future SWAT-DEG

- Uncertainty analysis
  - Monte Carlo Sampling Method
- Multiple runs
- Loading tests
  - Bottlenecks

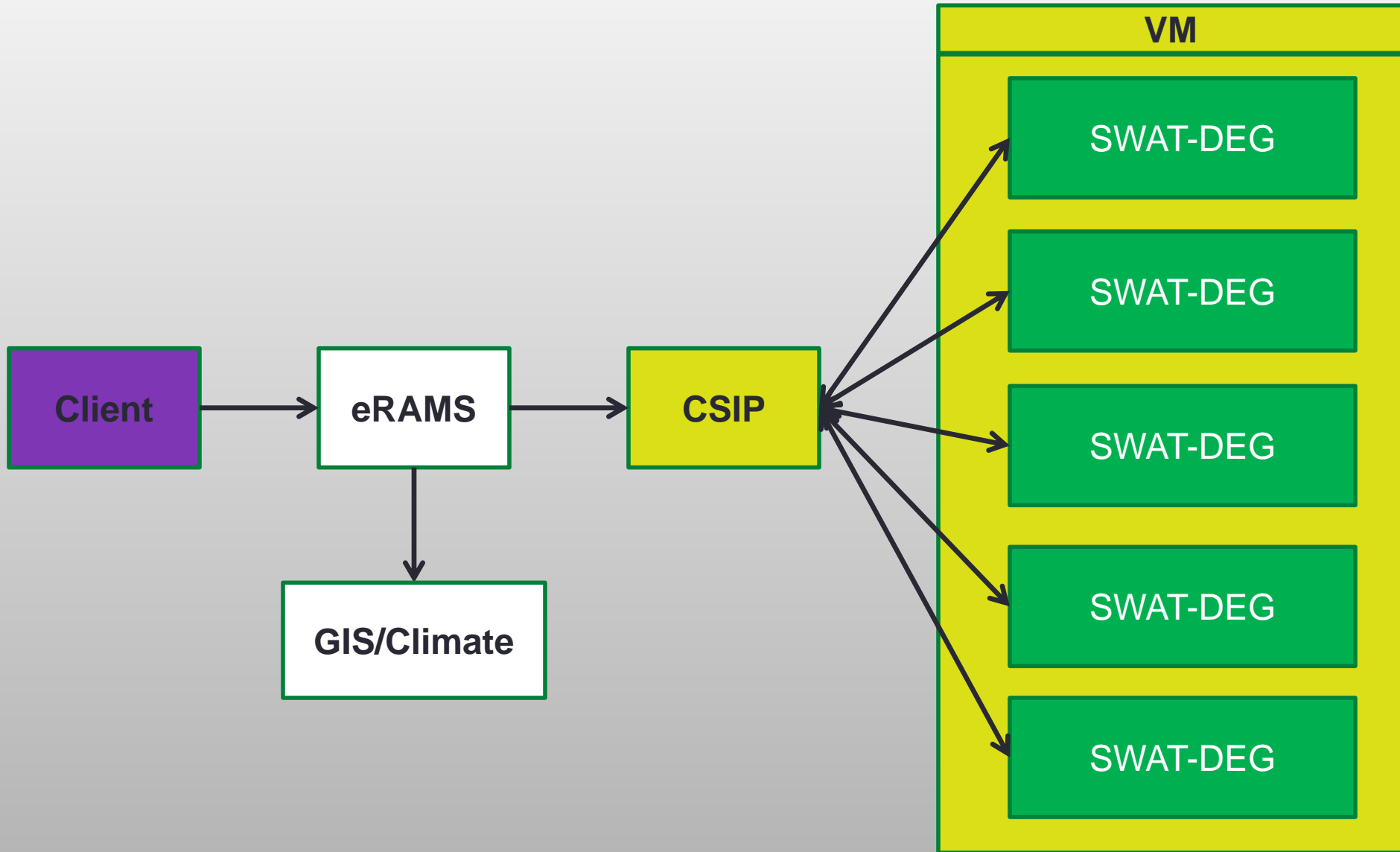


# Placing models into the Web Cloud





# Infrastructure of SWAT-DEG





Editing Parameter file = SwatDegProgram.cio

- Climate
- Scenario
- Management
- Hydrology
- Bed Material
- Channel
- Aquifer
- Topography and Soil
- Outputs

**Choose Scenarios:**

- default
- test 1

**Choose Output:**

ET (mm)

**Choose Timestep:**

Yearly

**Choose Statistic:**

- Select-
- Select-
- Min
- Max
- Sum
- Mean
- 1st Percentile
- 2.5
- 5
- 10
- 25
- 50
- 75
- 90
- 95
- 97.5
- 99

Graph Output

Download Data

Please enter your comments below:

Empty text area for comments.

Run Swat-Deg

Save



# Conclusions

- SWAT-DEG
  - channel stability evaluation
- Internet
  - Location independent
  - Multiple models (eRAMS)
- Cloud
  - Maximize CPU resources
  - Maximize user efficiency



# Questions

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# References

- Lloyd, W., O. David, J. Lyon, K.W. Rojas, J.C. Ascough II, T.R. Green, J.R. Carlson. 2012. “The Cloud Services Innovation Platform-Enabling Service-Based Environmental Modelling Using Infrastructure-as-a-Service Cloud Computing.” International Environmental Modelling and Software Society.